



Global Biodiversity
Information Facility



Global Biodiversity Information Facility

Linking evidence of biodiversity patterns

Donald Hobern, GBIF Executive Secretary

Zizina labradus (Godart, 1824), Aranda, ACT, 30 December 2008

GBIF: ORIGINS AND PRINCIPLES



Established in 2001

Response to OECD recommendation

Open to all countries

Voluntary memorandum of understanding (MoU)

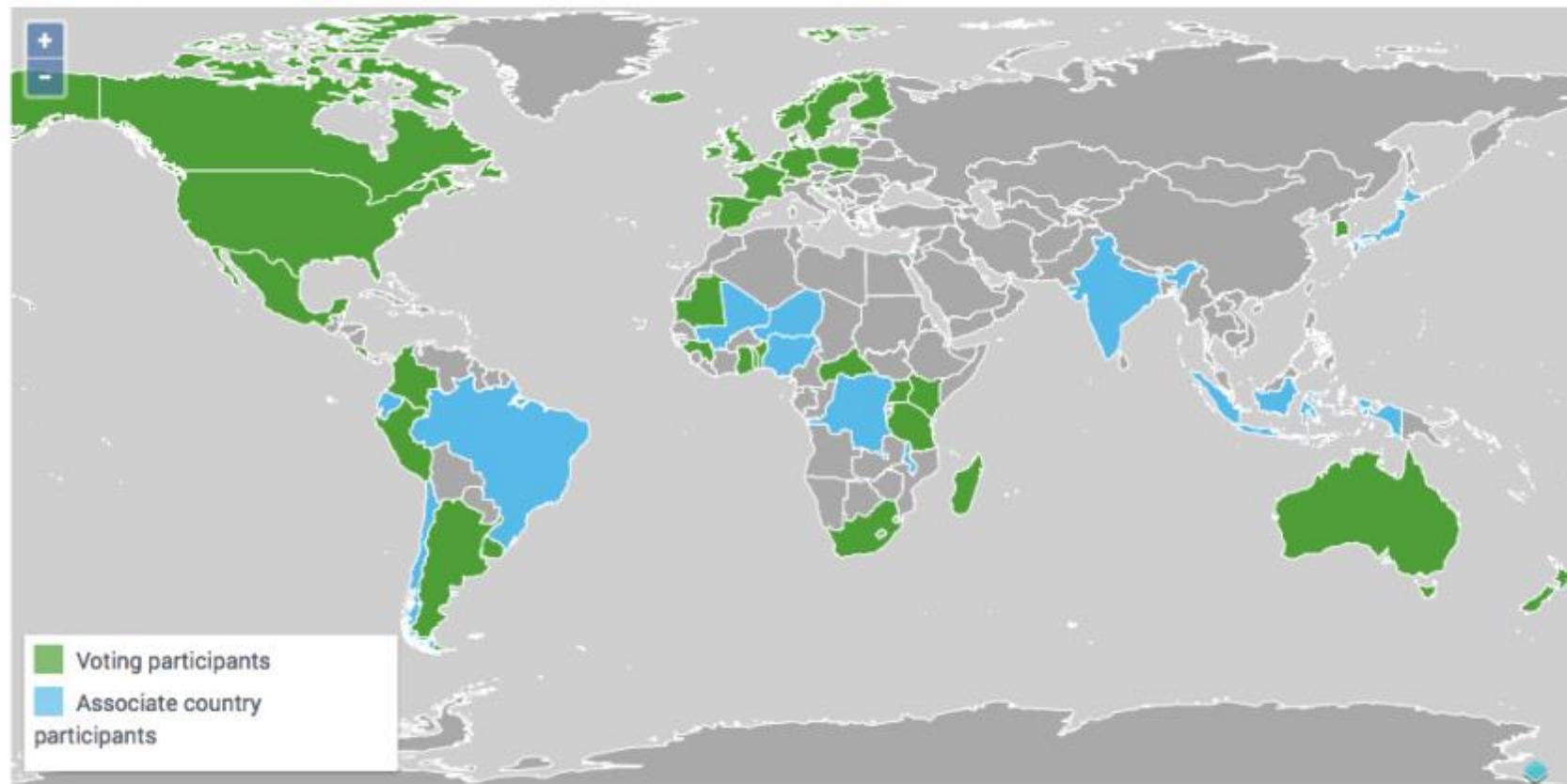
Vision - a world in which:

Biodiversity information is freely and universally available for science, society and a sustainable future



CURRENT NETWORK

GLOBAL AFRICA ASIA EUROPE LATIN AMERICA NORTH AMERICA OCEANIA PARTICIPANT ORGANISATIONS GBIF AFFILIATES



41 VOTING PARTICIPANTS

13 ASSOCIATE COUNTRY PARTICIPANTS

36 OTHER ASSOCIATE PARTICIPANTS

1,119 PUBLISHERS

BIODIVERSITY DATA AND USERS



Users

Biosecurity, land-use, climate change, crop development, resource management, materials, forensics, taxonomy, ...



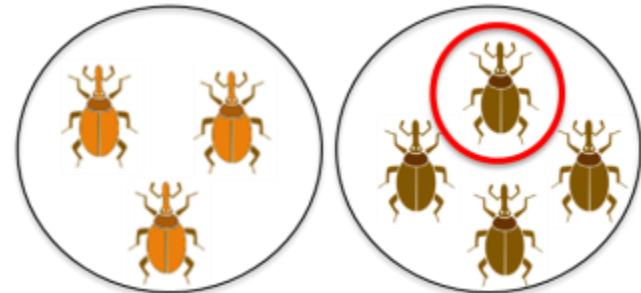
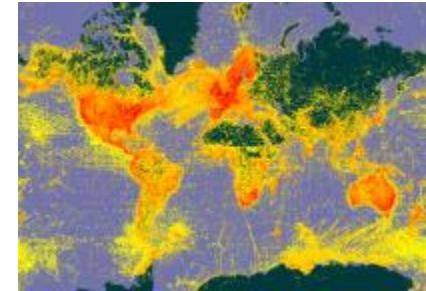
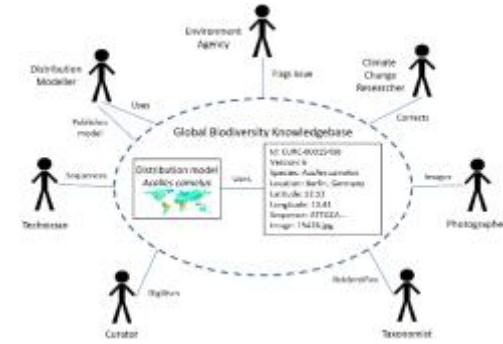
Data

Collections, field observations, literature, molecular, images, remote sensing, genomics, expert knowledge, ...



GBIF'S ROLE

1. Remove obstacles to collaboration in sharing and use of biodiversity data
2. Organise evidence of recorded occurrence of any species in time and space
3. Support development of a global virtual natural history collection



DATA PUBLISHING: 1 - METADATA-ONLY

Metadata

FULL TITLE

Natural History Museum of Denmark Amphibia Collection

DESCRIPTION

Amphibian specimens collected in Denmark since 1814. All specimens are preserved at the Natural History Museum of Denmark in Copenhagen. These materials are open to visiting researchers but are not yet databased.

RESOURCE TYPE

Metadata

CONTACT

Email: snm@snm.ku.dk

GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE

Denmark (DK)

TAXONOMIC SCOPE

Class: Amphibia

Data

N/A

DATA PUBLISHING: 2 - CHECKLIST

Metadata

FULL TITLE

Checklist of the frogs of Denmark

DESCRIPTION

Species checklist of frog species recorded in Denmark to December 2015.

RESOURCE TYPE

Checklist

CONTACT

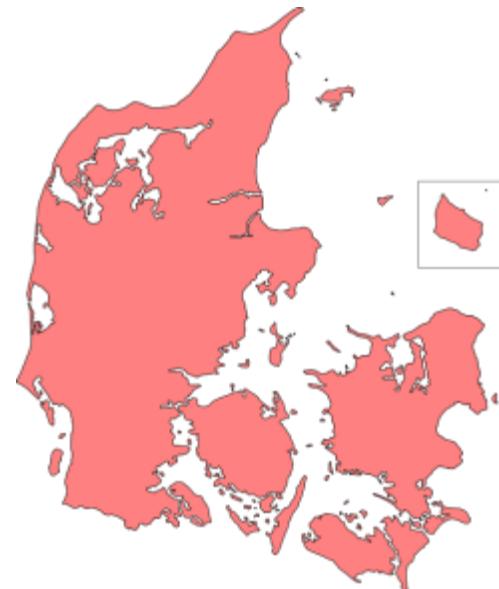
Email: frogs_dk@gmail.com

GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE

Denmark (DK)

TAXONOMIC SCOPE

Order: Anura



Checklist Data

Classification	Species	Status in DK
Ranidae	Rana arvalis	Native
Ranidae	Rana dalmatina	Native
Ranidae	Rana temporaria	Native
Ranidae	Pelophylax ridibundus	Native
Hylidae	Hyla arborea	Introduced
...

DATA PUBLISHING: 3 – OCCURRENCE DATA

Metadata

FULL TITLE

Natural History Museum of Denmark Amphibia Collection

DESCRIPTION

Amphibian specimens collected in Denmark since 1814. All specimens are preserved at the Natural History Museum of Denmark in Copenhagen. These materials are open to visiting researchers but are not yet databased.

RESOURCE TYPE

Occurrence

CONTACT

Email: snm@snm.ku.dk

GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE

Denmark (DK)

TAXONOMIC SCOPE

Class: Amphibia



Occurrence Data

Classification	Species	Locality	Coordinates	Date
Ranidae	Rana arvalis	Utterslev	55.717N 12.517E	10 July 1964
Ranidae	Rana arvalis	Bagsvaerd	55.767N 12.467E	17 August 1964
Ranidae	Rana temporaria	Bagsvaerd	55.767N 12.467E	12 May 1972
Ranidae	Rana temporaria	Aarhus	56.150N 10.217E	17 May 1972
Ranidae	Rana arvalis	Utterslev	55.717N 12.517E	25 June 1972
Ranidae	Rana temporaria	Odense	55.400N 10.383E	5 May 1978
Ranidae	Rana arvalis	Utterslev	55.717N 12.517E	16 August 1979
Ranidae	Rana temporaria	Utterslev	55.717N 12.517E	16 August 1979
...

DATA PUBLISHING: 4 – SAMPLE EVENT DATA

Metadata

FULL TITLE

University of Copenhagen Frog Survey

DESCRIPTION

Counts of calling frogs along a 500m transect following protocol defined at

<http://www.snm.ku.dk/FrogSurveyGuidelines.pdf>

RESOURCE TYPE

Sample event

CONTACT

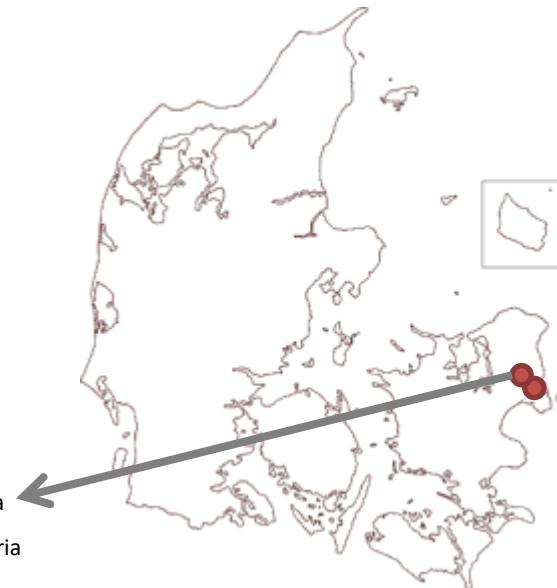
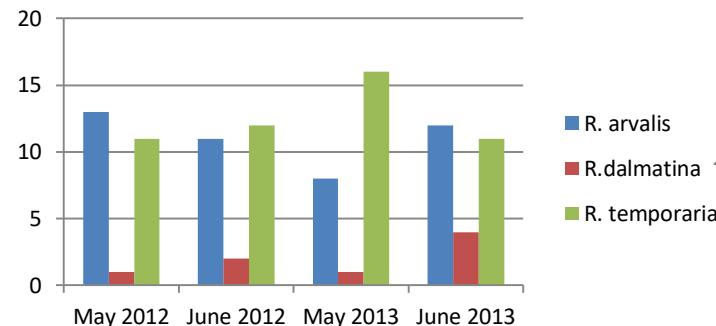
Email: snm@snm.ku.dk

GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE

Denmark (DK)

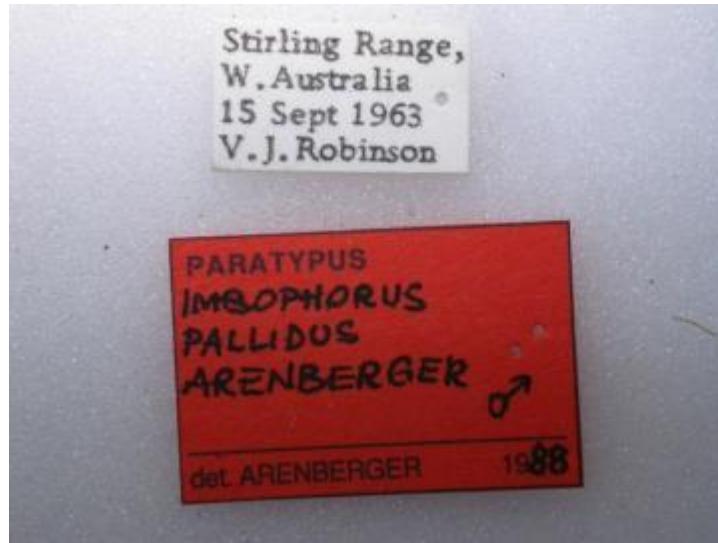
BENMARK (BR) TAXONOMIC SCOPE

WAKONOMIC



Sample Event Data

SPECIES DATA – MUSEUM SPECIMENS



ScientificName:	<i>Imbophorus pallidus</i>
Family:	Pterophoridae
Locality:	Stirling Range
Country:	Australia
State:	WA
Latitude:	-34.3
Longitude:	118.0
CoordinatePrecision:	10000m
CoordinateMethod:	Google Earth
DateCollected:	1963-09-15
BasisOfRecord:	Preserved specimen
TypeStatus:	Paratypus

What species?

Where was it found?

When was it found?

What is the evidence?

Other information

- Specimen data
- Sampling event information
- Sequences, images, etc.

SPECIES DATA – CITIZEN SCIENCE

iNaturalist.org Observations Species Projects Places Guides People 0 3 dhobern

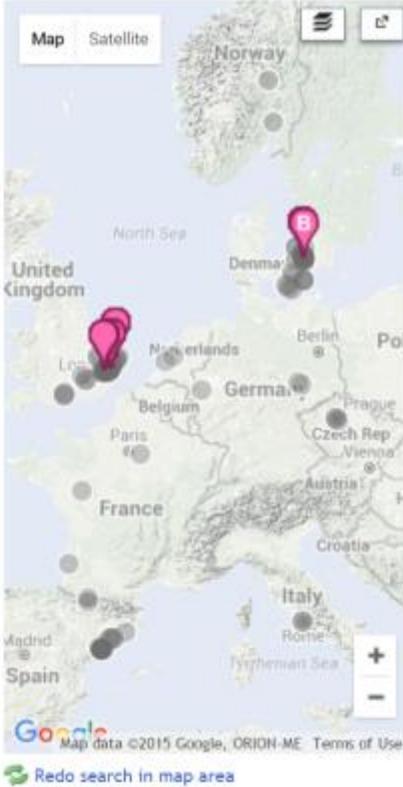
Your observations

Home Observations Calendar Favorites Lists Journal ID's Projects Profile

Add observations Batch edit Search

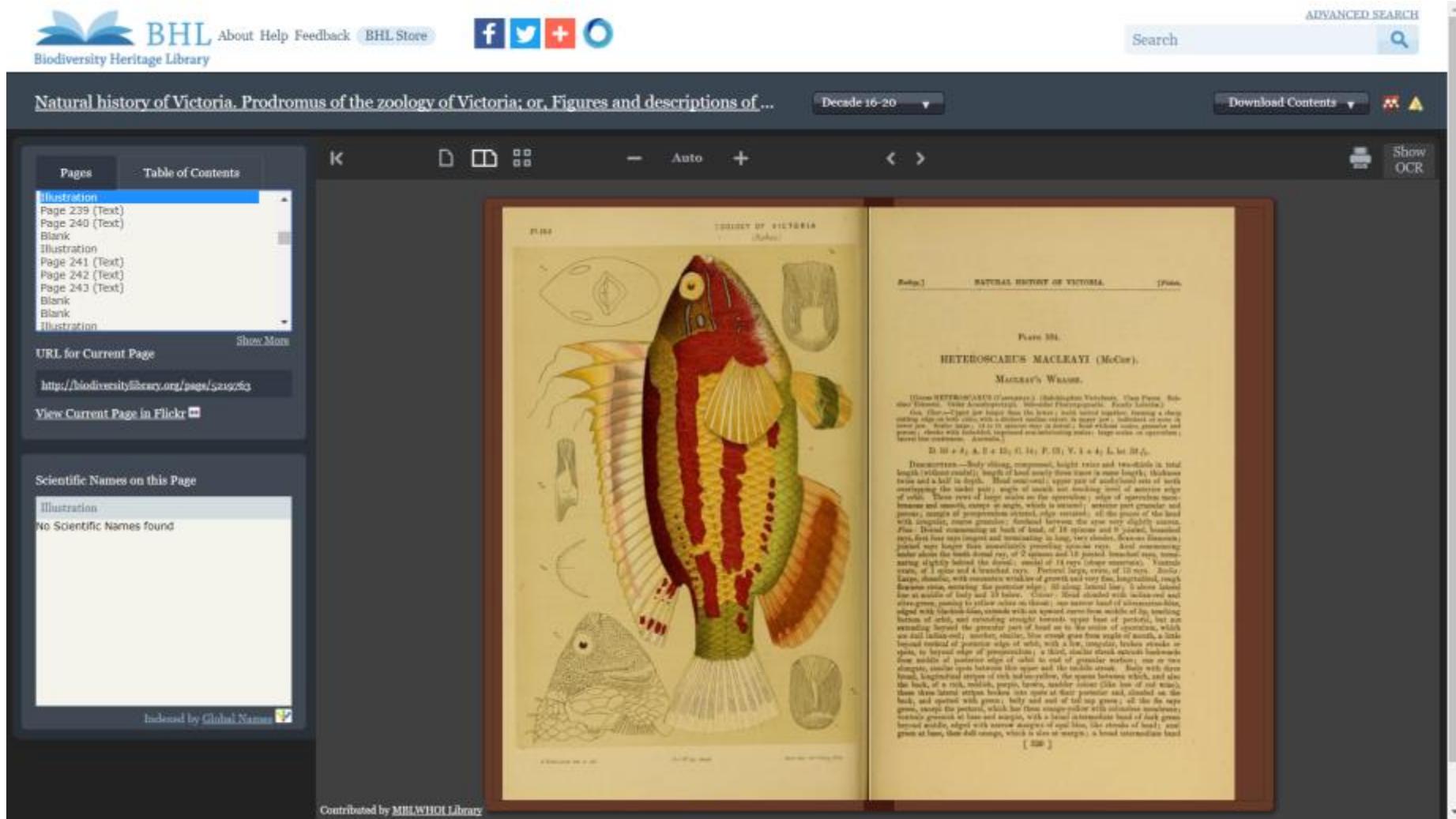
Photos / Sounds	Species / Taxon Name	Date observed	Place	Date added	Actions
 2 photos »	Morning-glory Plume Moth <i>Emmelina monodactyla</i>	September 26, 2015 08:34 PM CEST	Copenhagen, Hovedstaden, Denmark (Google, OSM)	October 05, 2015 08:26 PM CEST	1 ID Research Grade Edit View »
 2 photos »	Horse-chestnut Leafminer <i>Cameraria ohridella</i>	September 12, 2015 11:17 PM CEST	Frederiksberg, Hovedstaden, Denmark (Google, OSM)	October 05, 2015 08:25 PM CEST	Needs ID Edit View »
 2 photos »	Beautiful Plume Moth <i>Amblyptilia acanthadactyla</i>	September 19, 2015 06:01 PM CEST	55.7221..., 12.5027... (Google, OSM)	September 19, 2015 06:23 PM CEST	1 ID Research Grade Edit View »
 3 photos »	Acleris emargana	September 6, 2015 09:12 PM CEST	Copenhagen, Hovedstaden, Denmark (Google, OSM)	September 11, 2015 09:44 PM CEST	Needs ID Edit View »
 2 photos »	Silver Y <i>Autographa gamma</i>	September 6, 2015	Copenhagen, Hovedstaden, Denmark (Google, OSM)	September 11, 2015 09:43 PM CEST	2 ID's Research Grade Edit View »

Map Satellite



Map data ©2015 Google, ORION-ME Terms of Use
Redo search in map area

SPECIES DATA – LITERATURE



<http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/bibliography/4821>



SPECIES DATA – NOTEBOOKS

PMS LABORATORY FORM

Number 5-26

Species *Sylvia melanocercophrys* Number 5-26

Dates processed 5 Jan 1968 collected

Locality Mooger Mkhool, Istael

Sex ♂ (dissection) plumage soft parts very good or

Age OSS (adult) plumage soft parts

Weight Fat Molt

Disposition: (skin) skeleton alcoholic discard Preparator M. L. Peterson

Ectoparasite Exam: Visual ✓ Other

Ectoparasites None

Ectoparasite Virus Report

Blood Sample: Single Pool

Plasma Analysis Tests: VI HI N

Plasma Virus Report: VI: Negative Positive Virus

HI

HI

HI

N:

Blood Smear stain(s)

Blood Smear Results

Remarks Eye ring red-orange, iris brown; tarsus and feet light brownish-yellow, slightly pinkish



SPECIES DATA – ANIMAL TRACKING



SPECIES DATA - DNA

GLOBAL MALAISE PROGRAM

We're collecting Arthropods below!

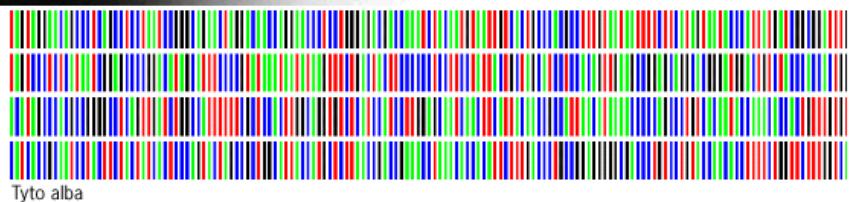
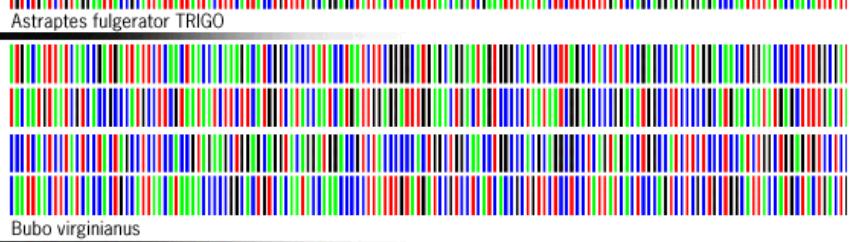
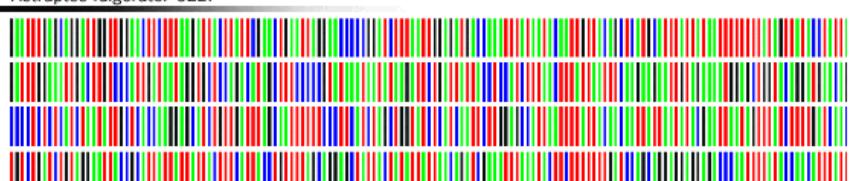
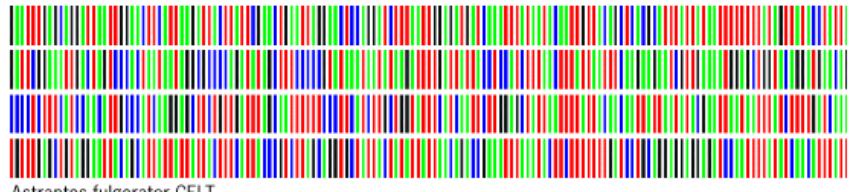
Arthropods are small invertebrate animals that have an exoskeleton and a segmented body. Primarily, we are collecting insects and arachnids (spiders).

The Daintree Discovery Centre is one of over 22 global participants, contributing to the "International Barcode of Life Project", run by the Biodiversity Institute of Ontario (BIO), Canada.

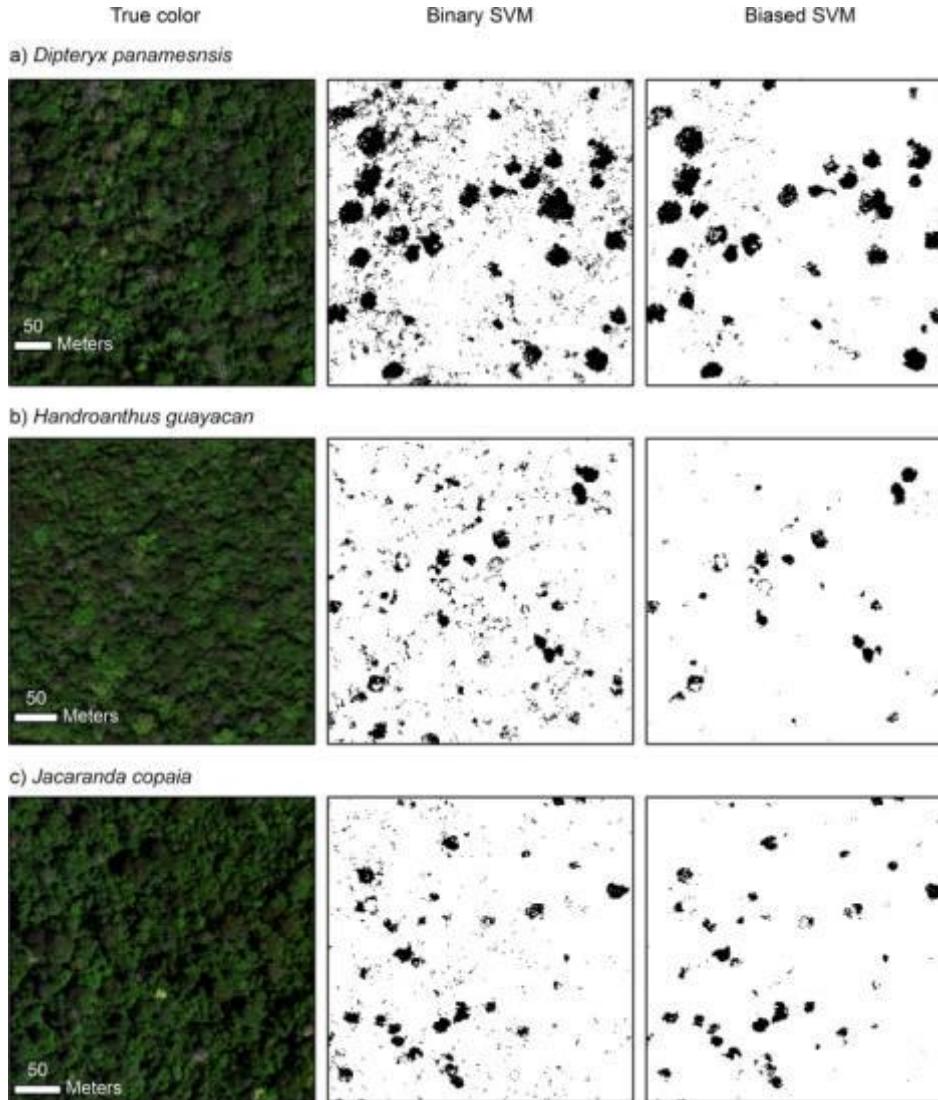
The Project involves the detailed cataloging of individual arthropods collected from a diverse range of eco-systems, from all over the globe. The genetic analysis of tissue samples taken from the arthropods will help to identify changes in the species composition in response to environmental disturbances or global climate change.

The specimens are collected in the specially designed Malaise trap, where the arthropods are directed into a preservation jar, filled with 95% ethanol. The jars are emptied by our staff and the samples sent to BIO in Canada.

Once there, each of the specimens are assigned a unique Barcode and Index Number (BIN).



SPECIES DATA – REMOTE SENSING





BY THE NUMBERS

24 Nov 2017

Species occurrence records

875,742,293

*Country
Participants*

54

*Organizational
Participants*

36

*Records downloaded per month (avg
2017)*

35.7 billion

Datasets

37,249

Publishers

1,130

Unique users per month (Apr 2017)

106,438



Get data Share Tools Inside GBIF Search Login

GBIF | Global Biodiversity Information Facility

Free and open access to biodiversity data

OCCURRENCES SPECIES DATASETS PUBLISHERS RESOURCES

Search Search icon

WHAT IS GBIF?

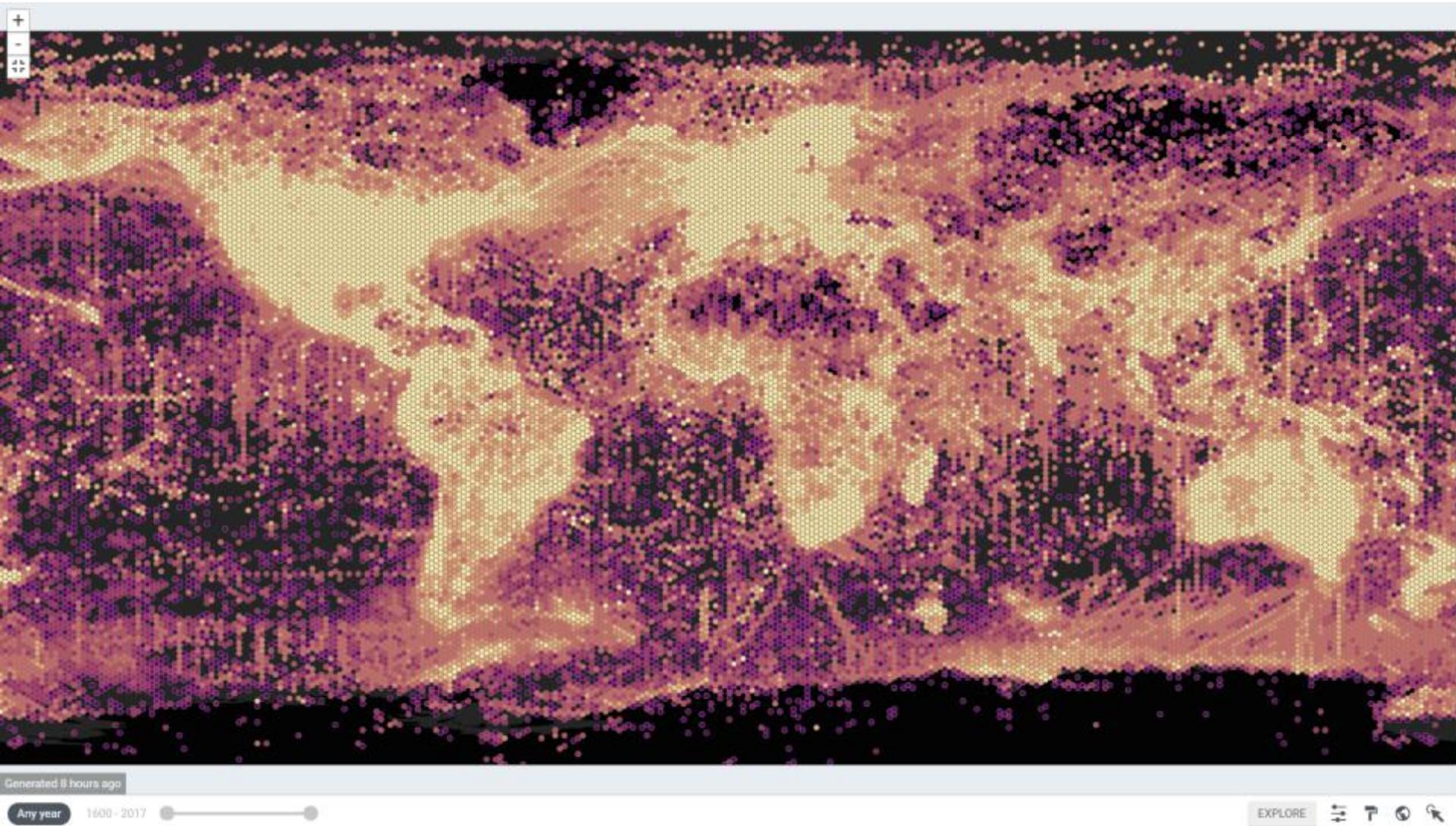
Occurrence records 838,334,297 Datasets 36,141 Publishers 1,068 Species

Learn more about the number of species covered by data in GBIF.org.

crocodile (*Crocodylus niloticus*) by Martin Grimm via iNaturalist (Creative Commons Attribution license). This image is licensed under CC BY-NC 4.0

 Job opportunities for software developers 14 September 2017	 Using social media to complement traditional sources of biodiversity data 12 September 2017	 Introduction to sampling-event data What is sampling-event data and why is it important?	 Top tips for the new GBIF.org Updates on new features (last updated 13 Sep 2017)
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DATA DENSITY



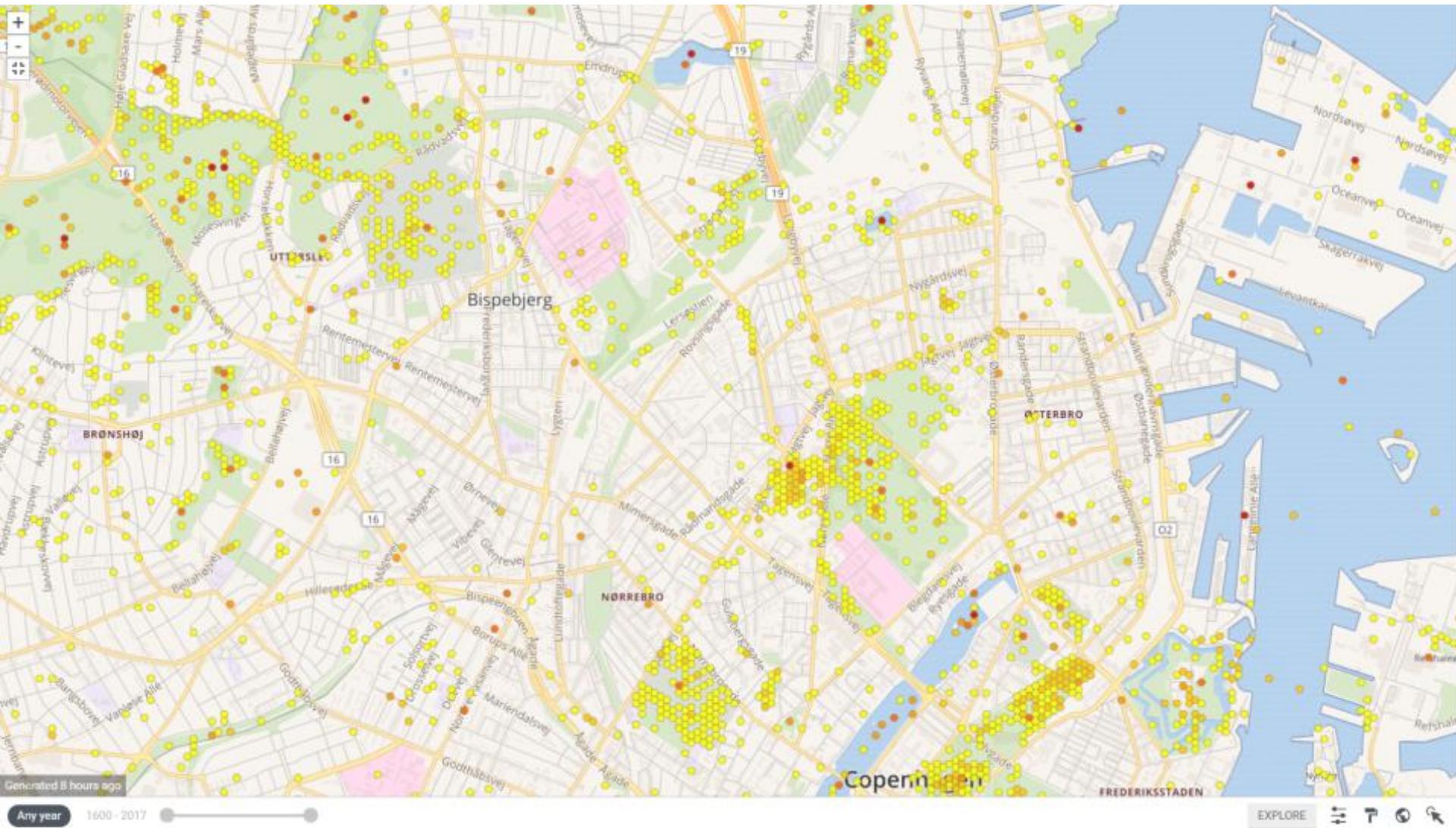
Generated 8 hours ago

Any year

1600 - 2017

EXPLORE

LOCAL DATA



SPECIES VIEWS

Get data Share Tools Inside GBIF Login

Classification

Select a species

Kingdom: Animalia

Phylum: Arthropoda

Class: Insecta

Order: Lepidoptera

Family: Pterophoridae

Genus: *Emmelina* Tutt, 1905

Species: *Emmelina monodactyla* Linnaeus, 1758

Synonyms:

- = *Emmelina barberi* (Dyar, 1903)
- = *Emmelina bidactyla* (Hochenwarth, 1785)
- = *Emmelina cineridactylus* (Fitch, 1855)
- = *Emmelina impersonalis* (Walker, 1864)
- = *Emmelina naevosidactylus* (Fitch, 1855)
- = *Emmelina pergracilidactylus* (Packard, 1873)
- = *Emmelina pterodactyla* (Hübner, 1805)
- = *Emmelina rufa* (Dufrane, 1960)
- = *Phalaena bidactyla* Hochenwarth, 1785
- = *Phalaena monodactyla* Linnaeus, 1758
- = *Pterophorus barberi* Dyar, 1903
- = *Pterophorus cineridactylus* Fitch, 1854
- = *Pterophorus impersonalis* Walker, 1864
- = *Pterophorus naevosidactylus* Fitch, 1854

SPECIES | ACCEPTED

Emmelina monodactyla Linnaeus, 1758

Published in: Linnaeus C. *Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae, Tomus I. Editio Decima, Reformata.* — 1758 Source: Catalogue of Life

OVERVIEW REFERENCE TAXON

13,103 DOCUMENTS

291 OCCURRENCE RECORDS WITH IMAGES

12,993 GEOFERENCED RECORDS

Generated 2 hours ago

SEE GALLERY

DATASET VIEWS

Get data Share Tools Inside GBIF    

OCURRENCE DATASET | REGISTERED 15 SEPTEMBER 2016

Suffolk Biodiversity Information Service (SBIS) Dataset

Published by Suffolk Biodiversity Information Service
by Martin Sanford

DATASET STATE ACTIVITY DOWNLOAD DATASET HOMEPAGE 2,573,320 OCCURRENCES 16 CITATIONS

All species records from the SBIS Recorder Database


Last Modified: 23 November 2017
License: CC BY-NC 4.0
[How to cite](#) DOI: [10.15468/684wv6](#)

 2,573,320 Occurrences	 99.9% With taxon match	 100% With coordinates	 99.7% With year
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2,573,320 REDIRECTED RECORDS



Generated a day ago: Any year 1988 - 2017 EXPLORE AREA 

CITABLE DOWNLOAD RESULTS



Get data Share Tools Inside GBIF



dihoben

DOWNLOAD | 15 SEPTEMBER 2017

307,814 occurrences downloaded

DOI 10.15468/dl.rq2lze

DOWNLOAD

FILTER APPLIED 15 SEPTEMBER 2017

RERUN QUERY

Citation: GBIF Occurrence Download doi:10.15468/dl.rq2lze accessed via GBIF.org on 15 Sep 2017

File: 13 MB CSV For how long will GBIF store this data?

Involved Datasets: 97

API



Includes records from 97 datasets

International Barcode of Life project (iBOL)

12

A global database for the distributions of crop wild relatives

3

DOWNLOAD RESULTS

0007889-170826194755519.txt - Excel

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Tell me what you want to do...

Donald Hoben Share

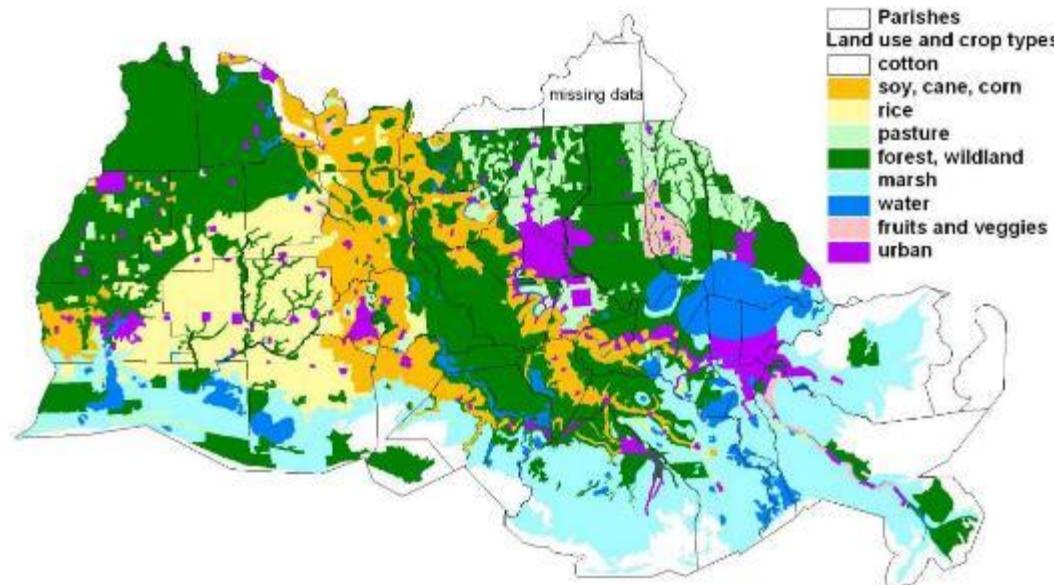
	AA36	A	B	C	D	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	X	Y	Z
1	gbifid	datasetkey	kingdom	taxonrank	taxonkey	specieskey	scientificname		count	eventdate	day	month	year	basisofrecord	locality	decimallat	decimallon	coordinate	
2	1438049789	84d26682-Fungi		SPECIES	9137419	2548633	Hapalopilus rutilans (Pers.) P. Karst., 1881		DK	2017-03-05T01:00Z	5	3	2017	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	SÄndermarken	55.66901	12.52423	2500	
3	1438617871	8f7e3c45-Fungi		SPECIES	2609145	2609145	Phaeophyscia orbicularis (Neck.) Moberg		DK	2016-09-07T02:00Z	7	9	2016	PRESERVED_SPECIMEN	SÄlgade, "Hundeparken"	55.67594	12.58		
4	278315340	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5230791	5230791	Hirundo rustica Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2010-07-01T02:00Z	1	7	2010	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen - Nyhavn	55.67681	12.5893		
5	278327117	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5230791	5230791	Hirundo rustica Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2008-06-14T02:00Z	14	6	2008	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Utterslev Mose	55.7149	12.4941		
6	278716812	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	8095051	8095051	Parus major Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2008-06-14T02:00Z	14	6	2008	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Utterslev Mose	55.7149	12.4941		
7	278928363	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5231190	5231190	Passer domesticus (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2010-07-01T02:00Z	1	7	2010	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen - Nyhavn	55.67681	12.5893		
8	991794249	e6c97f6e-Animalia		SPECIES	2493091	2493091	Phylloscopus collybita (Vieillot, 1817)		DK	2014-04-08T12:51Z	8	4	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION		55.66765	12.5449	23	
9	1160384356	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	6065824	6065824	Chroicocephalus ridibundus (Linnaeus, 1766)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
10	1160384369	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	8095051	8095051	Parus major Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
11	1160384382	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2490719	2490719	Turdus merula Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
12	1160384386	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2482515	2482515	Corvus cornix Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
13	1160384397	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5228199	5228199	Gallinula chloropus (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
14	1160384399	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2498343	2498343	Cygnus olor (Gmelin, 1789)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
15	1160384407	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2474377	2474377	Fulica atra Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
16	1160384414	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5229490	5229490	Pica pica (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
17	1160384417	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2498015	2498015	Tadorna ferruginea (Pallas, 1764)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
18	1160384421	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2481139	2481139	Larus argentatus Pontoppidan, 1763		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
19	1160384424	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2477968	2477968	Dendrocopos major (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
20	1160384425	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2482473	6100954	Corvus monedula Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
21	1160384426	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2480925	2480925	Ardea cinerea Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
22	1160384434	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5232437	5232437	Branta canadensis (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
23	1160384466	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2498036	2498036	Anser anser (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-18T01:00Z	18	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Frederiksberg Have	55.67594	12.52639		
24	1161073631	4fa7b334-Animalia		GENUS	2492460	2492460	Erithropus Cuvier, 1800		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
25	1161073641	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2495455	2495455	Columba palumbus Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
26	1161073652	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2480925	2480925	Ardea cinerea Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
27	1161073656	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	6065824	6065824	Chroicocephalus ridibundus (Linnaeus, 1766)		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
28	1161073657	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2498261	2498261	Aythya fuligula (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
29	1161073667	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2474377	2474377	Fulica atra Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
30	1161073678	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2498343	2498343	Cygnus olor (Gmelin, 1789)		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
31	1161073688	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5845582	5845582	Chloris chloris (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
32	1161073704	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2498036	2498036	Anser anser (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
33	1161073723	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	2490719	2490719	Turdus merula Linnaeus, 1758		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		
34	1161073740	4fa7b334-Animalia		SPECIES	5231190	5231190	Passer domesticus (Linnaeus, 1758)		DK	2014-03-24T01:00Z	24	3	2014	HUMAN_OBSERVATION	Copenhagen Mermaid Harbo	55.69292	12.59912		

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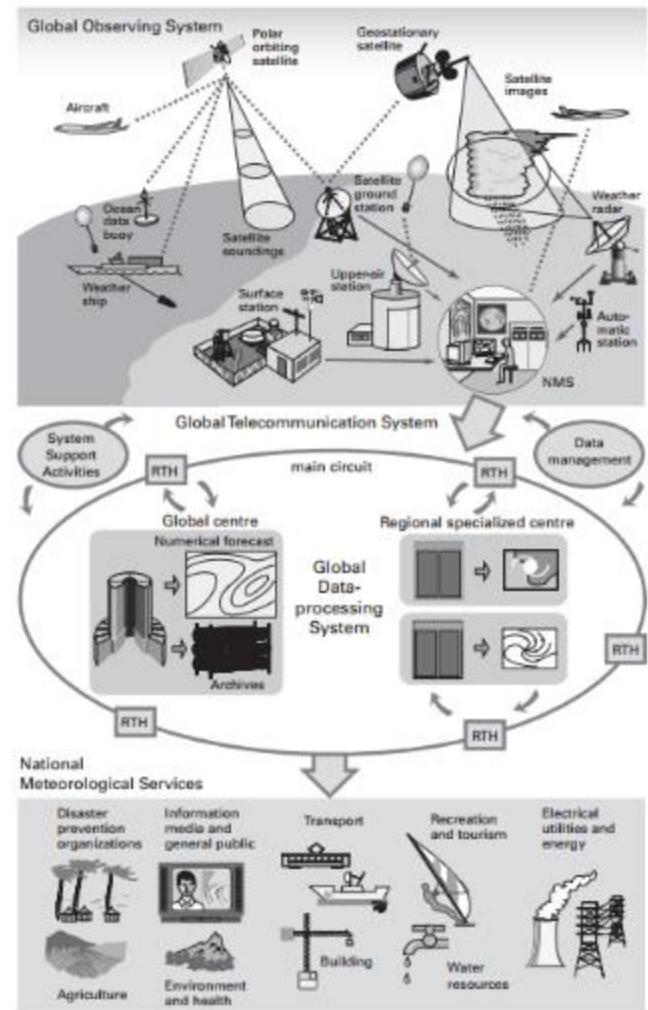


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15/09/2017

BIG DATA SUPPORTING SOCIETY



Energy Consumption Per Person, by country, 2009

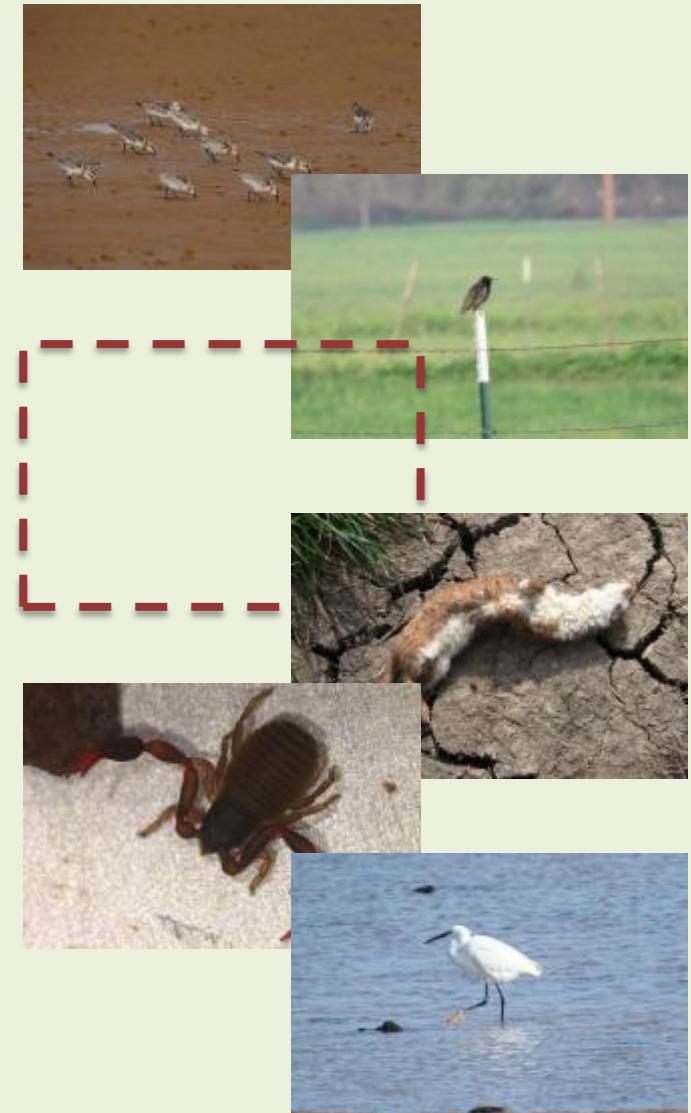


BIODIVERSITY

1977



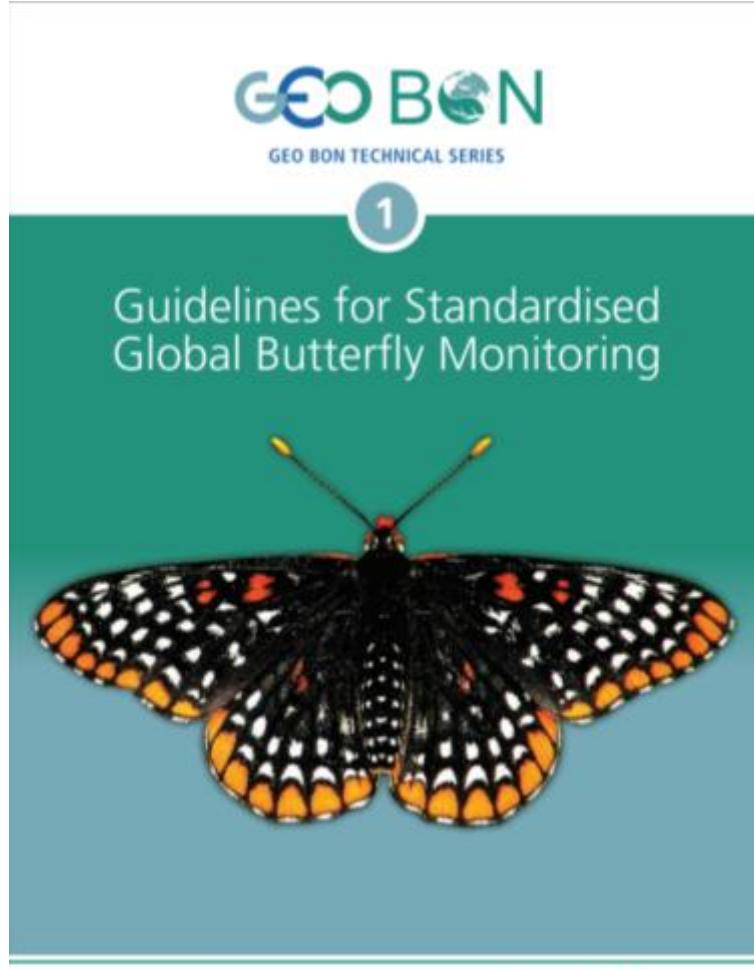
2017



ESSENTIAL BIODIVERSITY VARIABLES

	Species 1 ***** Species 2 **** Species 3 ** Species 4 ** Species 5 *	Species 1 **** Species 2 **** Species 3 *** Species 4 ** Species 5 *	Species 1 *** Species 2 ***** Species 3 ** Species 4 *** Species 5 *	Species 1 * Species 2 **** Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 *	Species 1 * Species 2 **** Species 3 ** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 *	Species 1 * Species 2 *** Species 3 * Species 4 **** Species 5 ** Species 6 * Species 7 **
LATITUDE		LATITUDE	LATITUDE	LATITUDE	LATITUDE	LATITUDE
	Species 1 ** Species 2 ** Species 3 ** Species 4 ** Species 6 *	Species 1 ** Species 2 ** Species 3 ** Species 4 ** Species 6 *	Species 1 ***** Species 2 ** Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 6 *	Species 1 ** Species 2 *** Species 3 ** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 *	Species 1 * Species 2 *** Species 3 * Species 4 **** Species 5 *** Species 6 *** Species 7 *	Species 1 * Species 2 *** Species 3 * Species 4 **** Species 5 **** Species 6 *** Species 7 **
	Species 1 * Species 4 ** Species 5 ** Species 6 ** Species 7 *	Species 6 *	Species 1 ***** Species 2 ** Species 3 *** Species 4 ***** Species 6 *	Species 1 ** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 * Species 7 *	Species 1 * Species 2 * Species 3 * Species 4 *** Species 5 ***** Species 6 *** Species 7 *	Species 1 * Species 3 ** Species 4 ** Species 5 ***** Species 6 *** Species 7 **
	Species 1 * Species 2 ** Species 3 ** Species 4 ** Species 6 ** Species 7 *	Species 4 ** Species 5 ** Species 6 ** Species 7 *	Species 1 * Species 2 ** Species 3 *** Species 4 **** Species 5 ** Species 6 ** Species 7 *	Species 1 * Species 3 ** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 *** Species 7 **	Species 2 ** Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 5 **** Species 6 **** Species 7 *	Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 5 **** Species 6 **** Species 7 *
	Species 6 ** Species 7 **	Species 3 ** Species 4 **	Species 1 * Species 2 ** Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 6 ** Species 7 *	Species 2 **** Species 3 **** Species 4 * Species 6 ** Species 7 ***	Species 2 ** Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 **	Species 1 ** Species 2 **** Species 3 *** Species 4 *** Species 5 *** Species 6 *
t^0		t^1	t^2	LONGITUDE		

GLOBAL BUTTERFLY MONITORING



1.3 Why international guidelines?

Butterfly monitoring is usually organised on a national or state level, and most countries have developed their monitoring schemes independently. These schemes are organised mostly by NGOs with various involvement from other institutions and individuals (governmental agencies, university researchers, research institutes, etc.). National butterfly monitoring schemes employ an array of different field protocols, such as 'Pollard walks' in the UK (Pollard and Yates, 1993) or fruit-bait trapping in Brazil (Freitas *et al.*, 2014). If these monitoring schemes use standardised methodologies and document the results of their schemes according to agreed standards and formats, then trends in butterfly populations can be assessed at local, national, regional, and even global scales. The aim of these guidelines, therefore, is to document the agreed, standard methodologies for monitoring butterflies in different ecosystems, biogeographic regions and climatic zones.

FAIR & OPEN DATA



Biodiversity
Information
Standards
T D W G



Findable

- Free, open access to biodiversity data
- Data downloads the only action that requires an account
- Well-documented API & web services
- GBIF.org and network portals
- Directly through open-source tools: GBIF IPT, ALA Living Atlases

Accessible

Interoperable

Community-supported standards

- Darwin Core
- ABCD
- Audubon Core
- Dublin Core Metadata
- Ecological Metadata Language (EML)
- Machine-readable Creative Commons licenses
- DOIs assigned to provide stable, repeatable references for
 - datasets
 - user downloads
 - data papers

Reusable

CITATION AND USE

Get data Share Tools Inside GBIF

SEARCH RESOURCES | 18 RESULTS

ALL LITERATURE

Read more about literature, how it's discovered and linked to GBIF-mediated data.

Assessing the Potential of Sponges (Porifera) as Indicators of Ocean Dissolved Si Concentrations Literature

Alvarez, B., Frings, P., Clymans, W., Fontorbe, G., Conley, D. (2017) Frontiers in Marine Science

We explore the distribution of sponges along dissolved silica (dSi) concentration gradients to test whether sponge assemblages are related to dSi and to assess the validity of fossil sponges as a palaeoecological tool for inferring dSi concentrations of the past oceans. We extracted sponge records from ...

Depth gradient • Si cycle • Sponge assemblages • dissolved silica gradient • palaeoecological indicators • spatial distribution

Journal Article Open Access Peer-Reviewed

Data used in study DOI: 10.15468/dl.vnufhq

Lignicolous species of Helotiales associated with major vegetation types in the Canary Islands Literature

Guljád, I., Ribes, M., Negrín, R., Behrán-Tejera, E. (2017) Willdenowia

A historical worldwide overview of the family Helotiaceae in a broad sense and a revision of its members in the Canary Islands are presented. Nine lignicolous species are described in detail (*Ascocoryne cyathiformis*, *A. sarcoides*, *Chlorociboria aeruginascens*, *Cyathicula cyathoides*, *C. hysterioidea*, Du...).

Ascomycota • Canary Islands • Helotiales • Leotiomycetes • Macaronesia • diversity

Journal Article Open Access Peer-Reviewed

Data used in study DOI: 10.15468/dl.7u3rj2 DOI: 10.15468/dl.hmzitrm DOI: 10.15468/dl.haxcfv DOI: 10.15468/dl.idcklw DOI: 10.15468/dl.mjgqdf DOI: 10.15468/dl.qvouhs DOI: 10.15468/dl.smgwpl DOI: 10.15468/dl.xen79 DOI: 10.15468/dl.zpvby0

Owls - A guide to every species Literature

Taylor, M. (2017)

Discover the fascinating and mysterious world of owls with this stunning full-color, encyclopedic visual guide that explores all 225 known species, packed with maps, photographs, illustrations, informative scientific details, and a bonus 35" x 12" accordion poster illustrated with the true-to-size ...

Book

Data used in study DOI: 10.15468/dl.fsever

Taxonomic bias in biodiversity data and societal preferences Literature

Tenziel, J., Grandjean, P., Rim, A., Minnebo, R., Lemeire, F. (2017) Scientific Reports

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Literature Type

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Dataset

Suffolk Biodiversity Information Service (SBIS) Dataset

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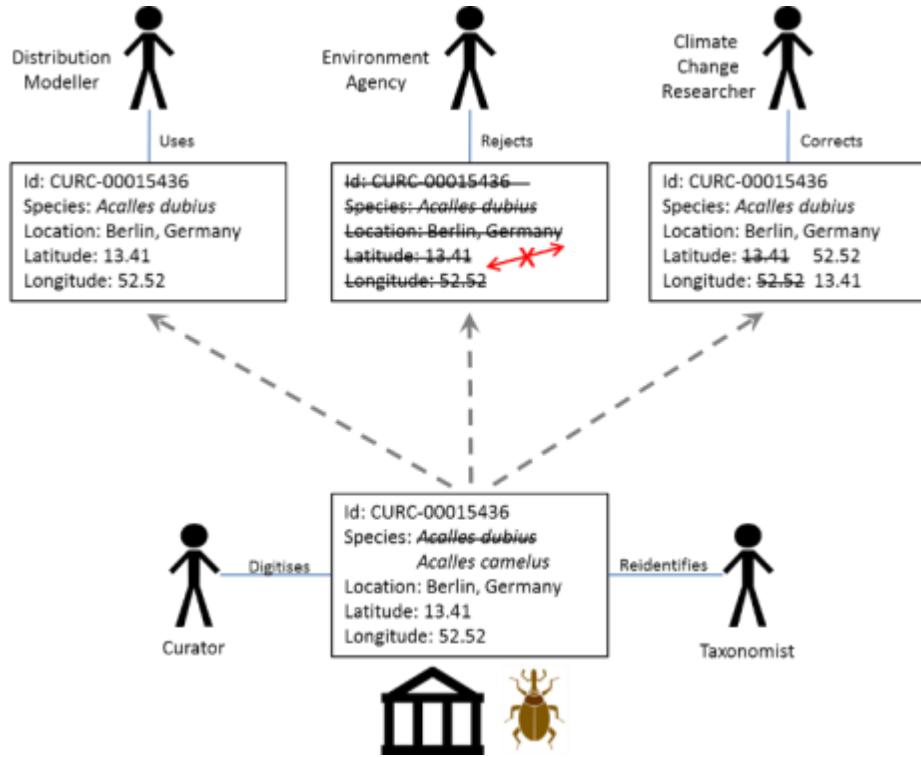
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Thank you

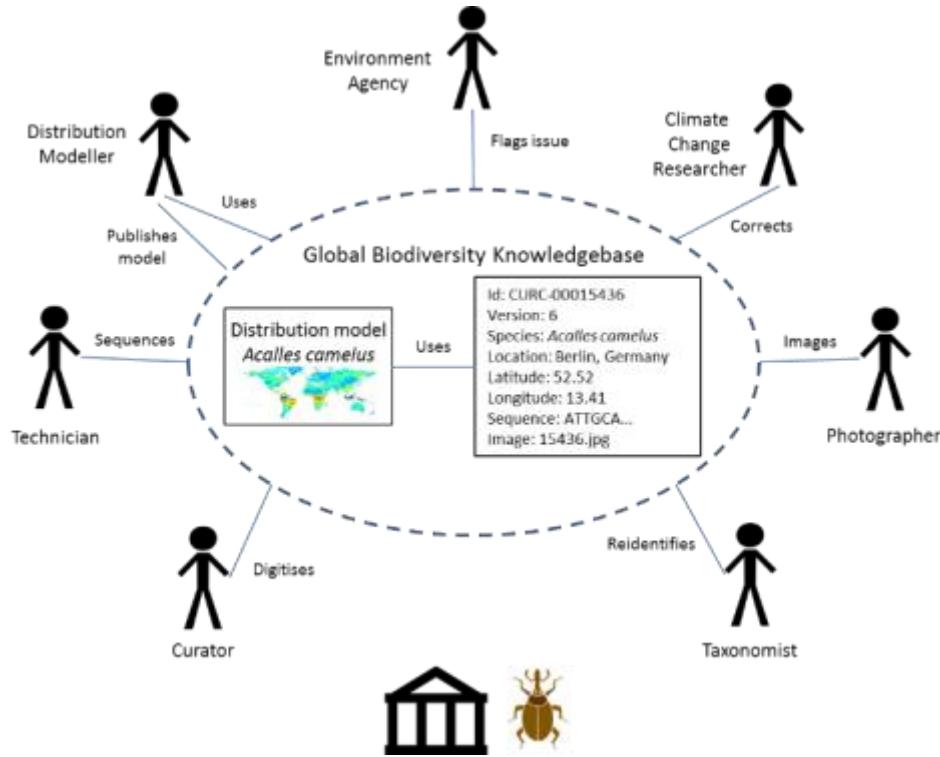
Donald Hobern
GBIF Executive Secretary
dhobern@gbif.org

COMMUNITY CURATION OF DATA



Today

- Disconnected publishing and use
- Limited feedback
- Poor ability to reference data



Future?

- Stable, connected data from all sources
- Collaborative management
- Continuous step-wise improvement